
The Long View



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TABLE 21 Number of children (rounded estimates in 1000s). Provinces/territories/Canada (1992-2019).*Number of children 0 – 5 years*

P/T	1992	1995	1998	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019
NL	45	41	34	30	31	29	28	28	30	28	26	25
PE	12	11	10	10	9	8	9	8	8	9	8	9
NS	74	70	64	61	55	51	49	53	54	50	49	51
NB	57	56	51	49	46	44	40	44	44	41	42	40
QC	502	565	527	460	443	435	468	455	513	516	504	509
ON	848	899	875	844	832	822	812	828	846	868	834	838
MB	98	92	87	79	76	77	78	77	89	87	88	91
SK	94	85	77	76	69	67	64	71	77	77	81	78
AB	250	242	231	233	218	228	246	260	291	308	317	314
BC	266	286	289	248	255	233	244	257	268	262	253	252
YT	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	3	4
NT	9	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	4
NU ¹	NA	NA	NA	-	-	4	4	4	5	4	5	4
CA	2,257	2,347	2,245	2,090	2,048	2,004	2,049	2,093	2,230	2,257	2,202	2,218

Number of children 6 – 12 years

P/T	1992	1995	1998	2001	2003	2005	2007	2009	2012	2014	2016	2019
NL	63	57	52	46	41	39	37	36	34	37	37	37
PE	14	14	14	13	13	12	12	11	11	11	12	12
NS	86	86	89	80	77	75	69	65	61	61	64	62
NB	72	70	68	63	63	58	56	52	51	50	50	54
QC	655	627	646	656	634	604	554	560	560	579	618	647
ON	964	1,024	1,098	1,100	1,097	1,097	1,071	1,032	1,047	1,011	1,072	1,108
MB	111	106	108	107	104	102	97	98	98	98	104	110
SK	112	107	106	93	91	81	81	80	84	86	92	99
AB	279	289	301	289	298	284	295	299	307	329	364	384
BC	312	338	351	353	329	341	324	314	302	309	322	332
YT	3	-	-	-	-	3	3	3	3	3	3	5
NT	8	-	-	-	-	5	5	4	4	4	4	4
NU	NA	NA	NA	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	5	5
CA	2,680	2,719	2,832	2,801	2,764	2,705	2,608	2,558	2,566	2,581	2,734	2,858

1 Nunavut was officially created in 1999.

TABLE 22

Number of children with employed mothers¹ (rounded estimate in 1000s)². Provinces/territories/Canada (1995-2019).

Number of children 0 – 5 years with employed mothers¹

P/T	1995	1998	2001	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2019
NL	22	19	18	17	16	16	15	17	16	16	15
PE	8	8	7	6	7	6	6	6	7	5.4	6.2
NS	40	38	40	35	32	30	32	34	32	32	33
NB	30	31	32	28	26	26	30	27	26	28	28
QC	325	325	304	286	358	320	305	356	358	367	377
ON	539	546	538	495	530	504	500	524	530	508	519
MB	55	54	49	46	49	47	42	49	49	50	52
SK	55	47	47	43	50	39	45	47	50	49	52
AB	154	138	135	118	137	140	141	160	137	181	186
BC	162	168	147	148	161	144	151	151	161	153	167
YT	-	-	-	0.9	1.7	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	1.8
NT	-	-	-	2.4	2.4	2.6	2.1	2.2	2.4	2.3	2.4
NU	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	1.6	1.7	1.9	1.8
CA ³	1,390	1,375	1,317	1,224 ⁴	1,370	1,275	1,268	1,376	1,370	1,389	1,442

Number of children 6 – 12 years with employed mothers¹

P/T	1995	1998	2001	2004	2006	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2019
NL	33	30	31	25	16	23	23	22	24	23	23
PE	10	11	10	10	7	8	8	8	8	8.3	8.9
NS	53	59	57	51	32	47	44	41	42	45	44
NB	43	44	45	41	26	39	37	35	34	36	36
QC	400	424	469	424	358	395	389	391	418	453	480
ON	711	774	787	730	530	725	688	694	671	722	749
MB	76	79	79	72	49	67	63	63	62	66	70
SK	80	77	66	64	50	57	58	57	61	61	69
AB	211	207	206	198	137	202	198	199	238	224	255
BC	245	234	241	210	161	215	200	201	203	211	233
YT	-	-	-	1.8	1.7	1.6	1.6	1.8	2	2.1	2.2
NT	-	-	-	3.2	2.4	3	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.9	2.9
NU	NA	NA	-	-	-	-	-	2.2	2.5	2.2	2.5
CA ³	1,862	1,939	1,991	1,829 ⁴	1,370	1,783	1,711	1,720	1,768	1,848	1,975

1 The term “Mothers in the paid labour force” was used in versions of *ECEC in Canada* until 2014 when the term “Employed mothers” began to be used. The terms are comparable.

2 Further age breakdowns are available in provincial/territorial chapter in *ECEC in Canada 1992-2019*.

3 Totals may not add up due to rounding.

4 Canada total figures did not include NT or YT until 2004, while figures for NU were not available until 2012 (NU was officially created in 1999).

TABLE 23 Employment rate of mothers by age of youngest child (rounded estimates 1000s).
Provinces/Canada¹ (1998-2019).

With youngest child 0 – 2 years¹

P/T	1998 (%)	2001 (%)	2004 (%)	2006 (%)	2008 (%)	2010 (%)	2012 (%)	2014 (%)	2016 (%)	2019 (%)
NL	58	64	71	66	66	68	68	70	68	68
PE	81	77	78	81	78	76	78	85	76	84
NS	63	71	71	76	70	68	74	75	73	74
NB	64	67	70	71	76	76	73	71	70	77
QC	65	67	73	74	74	73	77	77	80	80
ON	65	67	68	69	68	69	71	70	69	70
MB	62	66	68	64	66	62	66	65	67	65
SK	65	65	67	67	69	70	65	71	69	72
AB	64	60	59	63	61	63	60	60	63	66
BC	62	63	67	64	65	66	64	70	68	74
CA	65	66	69	69	69	69	70	70	71	72

With youngest child 3 – 5 years¹

P/T	1998 (%)	2001 (%)	2004 (%)	2006 (%)	2008 (%)	2010 (%)	2012 (%)	2014 (%)	2016 (%)	2019 (%)
NL	63	66	67	71	74	73	78	69	79	76
PE	83	79	82	84	85	83	82	85	76	81
NS	70	72	77	77	78	83	77	78	84	79
NB	69	74	75	80	77	81	80	81	84	82
QC	67	75	77	79	80	78	81	82	81	84
ON	72	74	74	76	79	75	75	77	77	75
MB	76	75	77	76	76	71	74	74	75	75
SK	73	74	77	77	77	77	80	76	76	82
AB	71	71	71	69	73	70	73	72	73	76
BC	67	69	74	76	71	75	75	76	74	78
CA	71	73	75	76	77	75	77	77	77	78

¹ Note that comparable figures for mothers' employment rate are not available for the territories.

TABLE 23 continued. Employment rate of mothers by age of youngest child (rounded estimates 1000s). Provinces/Canada¹ (1998-2019).

With youngest child 6 – 15 years¹

P/T	1998 (%)	2001 (%)	2004 (%)	2006 (%)	2008 (%)	2010 (%)	2012 (%)	2014 (%)	2016 (%)	2019 (%)
NL	64	74	78	77	80	83	83	81	83	82
PE	83	85	87	87	86	88	88	88	84	87
NS	73	78	81	82	83	84	86	86	85	86
NB	74	79	79	82	83	84	84	86	86	86
QC	75	79	83	83	85	86	86	86	87	89
ON	79	82	83	84	84	83	83	81	82	83
MB	83	86	86	85	88	86	85	82	84	84
SK	84	82	86	87	87	89	85	84	85	86
AB	84	84	86	81	84	86	84	79	82	85
BC	77	77	79	79	81	80	82	80	81	84
CA	78	81	82	83	84	84	84	82	NA ²	85

¹ Note that comparable figures for mothers' employment rate are not available for the territories.

² ECEC in Canada 2016 did not calculate employment rate of mothers by age of youngest child (6-15 years). This information can be accessed in the DEMOGRAPHIC section for each province in ECEC 2016.

TABLE 24 Number of regulated child care spaces for children 0 – 12 years¹. Provinces/territories/Canada (1992-2019).

P/T	1992	1995	1998	2001	2004	2006	2007	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2019
NL	3,568	4,202	4,275	4,226	4,921	5,642	5,868	5,972	6,200	7,200	7,200	8,159	8,110
PE ¹	4,123	3,888	3,717	4,270	4,100	4,051	4,293	4,424	5,084	4,051	4,262	4,642	5,693
NS	10,826	10,645	11,163	11,464	12,759	12,982	13,247	13,711	15,295	17,321	17,899	19,145	19,016
NB	7,162	7,952	9,204	11,086	11,897	13,163	14,170	15,506	18,785	21,695	25,491	26,851	30,363
QC	78,388	111,452	175,002	234,905	321,732	361,533	364,572	368,909	379,386	401,568	556,447	617,864	663,601
ON	145,545	147,853	167,090	173,135	206,743	229,875	242,488	256,748	276,410	292,997	334,010	405,570	466,935
MB	18,977	18,846	20,490	23,022	25,634	25,984	26,375	27,189	29,382	30,614	32,531	34,261	37,459
SK	6,418	7,266	7,124	7,166	7,910	8,712	8,850	9,173	10,848	12,275	13,314	14,546	16,797
AB ²	51,656	51,088	47,033	47,693	63,351 (46,238)	66,288 (47,587)	71,177 (52,528)	73,981 (54,499)	82,050 (62,980)	91,884 (69,610)	99,009	109,482	138,892
BC	42,927	59,794	68,978	72,949	80,230	79,190	82,386	87,538	97,170	102,908	106,719	105,902	115,487
YT	1,020	1,060	1,307	1,348	1,369	1,330	1,293	1,262	1,431	1,440	1,114	1,145	1,297
NT	963	1,286	1,351	1,234	1,219	1,525	1,703	1,768	1,785	n/a	1,872	1,776	1,864
NU	--	--	--	932	1,014	987	970	1,013	1,015	1,104	1,140	1,044	1,144
CA	371,573	425,332	516,734	593,430	745,925	811,262	837,392	867,194	921,841	986,842	1,201,008	1,350,387	1,506,658

¹ Publicly funded kindergarten was part of the regulated child care system in PEI between 2000 and September 2010. For the purpose of comparison with other provinces, part day kindergarten spaces in child care centres were not included in these space figures, so 2012 figures are not directly comparable to earlier figures.

² School-age child care in Alberta became regulated for the first time in 2004. For purpose of comparison with previous years, the 2004, 2006, 2007, 2008, 2010 and 2012 figures include total number of spaces with and without school-age care. After 2012, the AB figures include school-age spaces.

TABLE 25

Percent (rounded) of children 0 – 5 years for whom there was a regulated part or full time child care centre space¹.
Provinces/territories/Canada (1992-2019).

P/T	1992 (%)	1995 (%)	1998 (%)	2001 (%)	2004 (%)	2006 (%)	2008 (%)	2010 (%)	2012 (%)	2014 (%)	2016 (%)	2019 (%)
NL	7	9	11	12	13	17	17	18	19	19 ²	24	25
PE ³	30	29	31	38	38	42	41	42	47 ³	32	39	41
NS	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	25	22	23	24	26	27	25
NB	NA	NA	NA	12	NA	18	20	21	31	21	29	35
QC	9	9	12	17	22	26	25	29	36	30	38	42
ON	12	NA	12 (est.)	14 (est.)	15	17	20	20	21	23	19 ⁴	21
MB	13	14	15	18	20	20	21	23	21	23	24	25
SK	4	4	5	5	7	8	9	11	12	13	14	17
AB	18	18	18	18	19	18	17	20	20	20	22	22
BC	10	11	12	15	16	17	18	20	24	23	24	27
YT	25	-	-	-	36	26	28	28	29	28	31	41
NT	10	-	-	-	19	21	23	23	NA	26	27	21
NU	-	-	-	-	23	21	20	21	21	23	18	22
CA	11.5	11.5	12.6	14.9	17.1	19.1	20.3	21.8	22.5	24.1	25.0⁴	26.9

1 The figures represented here include only centre based care for 0 – 5 year olds. Regulated family child care is not factored into the calculations as breakdowns by age group are not available.

2 Figures for NL were not available in 2014; the 2012 figures were used in this table for 2014.

3 PEI introduced publicly funded part day kindergarten in September 2000 for the first time as part of regulated child care. In 2010 kindergarten moved to the public education system. For the purpose of comparison with other jurisdictions, part day kindergarten spaces were not included in the totals 2001–2010.

4 ON 2016 figures were recalculated from ECEC 2016 to remove kindergarten-age spaces from the 0 – 5 age group, which should have been included in out of school hours child care. The CA 2016 percent in this table reflects the recalculated ON figure.

TABLE 26 Total number of child care centres¹. Provinces/territories/Canada (1992-2019).

P/T	2004	2006	2007	2008	2010	2012	2014	2016	2019
NL	151	165	167	172	172	192	192	205	189
PE	142	131	136	144	143	102	115	119	144
NS	382	383	386	380	409	332	390	363	359
NB	357	361	384	415	491	542	605	627	673
QC	996	1,918	1,986	2,020	2,215	2,612	2,997	3,249	3,563
ON	3,874	4,175	4,480	4,582	4,803	4,922	4,361	5,276	5,523
MB	567	574	583	595	635	640	666	689	713
SK	153	173	179	187	222	259	282	310	335
AB	1,701	1,681	1,699	1,739	1,974	2,178	2,276	2,402	2,789
BC ²	3,133	2,933	3,095	3,280	2,792	2,864	2,963	2,932	3,099
YT	37	41	34	32	39	35	36	36	40
NT	49	51	67	67	59	59	56	64	62
NU	46	45	43	45	47	52	54	48	53
CA	11,588	10,713	13,239	11,919	12,027	14,789	14,993	16,320	17,542

1 Included in child care centres are all regulated centre based facilities - full day, part day and out of school hours and others but not family child care.

2 In BC, the number of centres is less than the sum of individual program categories as facilities may be licensed for more than one type of program. The total number of centres reported in 2004-2008 was the sum of the individual program categories and is not comparable to the 2010-2019 numbers.

TABLE 27

Total allocations¹ for regulated child care (unadjusted dollars, rounded in millions). Provinces/territories/Canada (1992-2019).

P/T	1992 (\$)	1995 (\$)	1998 (\$)	2001 (\$)	2003-2004 (\$)	2005-2006 (\$)	2007-2008 (\$)	2009 – 2010 (\$)	2011 – 2012 (\$)	2013 – 2014 (\$)	2015 – 2016 (\$)	2018 – 2019 ² (\$)
NL	1.7	3.0	3.3	7.75	9.6	12.3	19.8	20.5	21.2	21.2 ³	39.3	47.7
PE ⁴	2.8	1.7	2.6	4.2	4.7	4.7	6.2	6.4	12.5	12.1	11.8	19.1
NS	11.4	11.8	15.7	12.9	19.8	23.7	37.2	39.0	43.2	46.2	42.9	64.7
NB	3.7	3.2	5.5	11.8	13.9	22.5	26.2	28.9	35.0	38.7	42.2	71.7
QC	140.7	203.7	299.9	1,092.4	1,560.0	1,678.9	1,730.6	1,998.7 ⁵	1,998.7 ⁶	2,485.4	2,559.1	2,653.8
ON	420.1	541.8	470.5	451.5	497.4	534.1	780.4	801.8	865.1	960.1	1169.8	1,894.3
MB	42.2	45.2	45.2	62.9	73.0	86.3	106.0	116.6	134.4	139.4	156.6	174.0
SK	12.3	12.7	15.8	16.4	19.6	22.8	47.1	53.7	62.7	64.8	64.5	84.5
AB	66.6	67.6	54.3	57.5	53.6	72.5	105.7	190.6	257.6	263.1	263.8	351.1
BC	55.8	98.7	128.9	164.6	140.7	176.1	216.7	227.5	227.2	227.4	231.4	498.0
YT	2.4	4.2	4.8	4.4	5.2	5.4	6.4	7.4	7.7	7.7	6.3	9.5
NT	2.3	1.7	2.3	1.6	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.55	4.5	4.5	6.9
NU ⁷	NA	NA	NA	1.9	1.8	2.3	2.5	2.8	3.0	2.6	3.7	5.2
CA	762.0	995.3	1,048.6	1,889.8	2,401.9	2,940.1	3,087.4	3,496.5	3,670.7	4,273.4	4,595.9	5,880.5

1 These figures are budgeted allocations, not spending.

2 Total allocations for 2019-2020 include federal funding transferred to provinces/territories through ELCC agreements.

3 Figures for NL were not available in 2014; the 2011-2012 figures were used in this table for 2013-2014.

4 Between 2000 and September 2010, PEI's kindergartens were part of the child care system. For the purpose of comparison with other jurisdictions, these figures do not include PEI's spending on part day kindergarten between 2000 and 2010.

5 This figure includes spending on school-age child care from 2008, as more recent information was not available.

6 Figures for NT were not available in 2012; the 2010 figures were used in this table for 2012.

7 NU became a territory separate from NT in 1999.

TABLE 28

Allocation per each regulated child care space¹ (unadjusted dollars \$). Provinces/territories/Canada (1992-2019).

P/T	1992 (\$)	1995 (\$)	1998 (\$)	2001 (\$)	2003-2004 (\$)	2005-2006 (\$)	2007-2008 (\$)	2009-2010 (\$)	2011-2012 (\$)	2013-2014 (\$)	2015-2016 (\$)	2018-2019 (\$) ²
NL	468	709	772	1,835	1,958	2,183	3,323	3,310	2,948	2,948 ³	4,818	5,883
PE	671	433	694	1,334 ⁴	1,137 ⁴	1,166 ⁴	1,407 ⁴	1,265 ⁴	3,078	2,843	2,547	3,349
NS	1,055	1,113	1,405	1,125	1,549	1,825	2,710	2,552	2,495	2,582	2,240	3,404
NB	509	402	600	1,066	1,168	1,707	1,692	1,540	1,613	1,519	1,572	2,362
QC	1,795	1,828	1,713	4,651	4,849	4,644	4,691	5,268	4,977	4,466	4,142	3,999
ON	2,887	3,664	2,816	2,608	2,406	3,611	3,040	2,901	2,952	2,874	2,884	4,057
MB	2,221	2,399	2,205	2,731	2,848	3,322	3,898	3,967	4,388	4,286	4,572	4,645
SK	1,918	1,750	2,210	2,279	2,483	2,614	5,138	4,952	5,104	4,870	4,433	5,028
AB	1,290	1,324	1,154	1,206	846	1,093	1,429	2,323	2,803	2,657	2,422	2,528
BC	1,300	1,650	1,868	2,256	1,754	2,224	2,476	2,341	2,207	2,131	2,175	4,312
YT	2,390	3,914	3,645	4,086	3,796	4,067	5,079	5,143	5,320	6,877	5,463	7,302
NT	2,374	1,328	1,681	1,298	2,085	1,666	1,438	1,424	NA	2,394	2,534	3,723
NU	N/A	N/A	N/A	2,001	1,091	2,345	2,438	2,733	2,742	2,285	3,501	4,527
CA	2,051	2,340	2,029	3,185	3,223	3,259	3,560	3,792	3,719	3,558	3,405	3,903

1 These figures are based on total provincial allocations and total number of regulated child care spaces. Thus, they are merely approximations of actual allocation of funding per space.

2 2018-2019 figures include total provincial/territorial and federal allocations through ELCC bilateral agreements.

2 Figures for NL were not available in 2014; the 2012 figures were used in this table.

3 2001, 2003-2004, 2005-2006, 2007-2008 and 2009-2010 figures for PEI do not include part day kindergarten expenditure in child care centres or spaces for the purpose of comparison with other jurisdictions.

TABLE 29 Percent of regulated part and full day centre spaces for 0 – 12 year olds that are for-profit. Provinces/territories/Canada (1992-2019).

P/T	1992 (%)	1995 (%)	1998 (%)	2001 (%)	2004 (%)	2006 (%)	2008 (%)	2010 (%)	2012 (%)	2014 (%)	2016 (%)	2019 (%)
NL	78	66	61	64	73	69	70	72	65	65	72	70 ⁴
PE	35	32	42	46	70 ²	56 ²	58 ²	58 ²	80	64	59	65
NS	40	40	43	43	45	46	50	52	53	55	55	56
NB	43	40	NA	NA	70	64 ³	67 ³	62 ³	62 ³	63 ³	62 ³	65
QC	18	18	14	14	12	13	14	17	22	19	20	20
ON	24	20	17	17	22	23	24	25	25	24	22	21
MB	10	12	13	8	8	6	5	5	5	5	5	5
SK	6	2	1	1	0	0.6	0	0	0.5	0.6	2	2
AB	65	62	59	56	54	49	51	50	51	53	58	59
BC	39	39	40	42	NA	NA	42	43	44	47	49	53
YT	14	25	26	27	26	31	36	44	64	61	58 ⁴	70
NT	18	8	3	0	0	0	0	0	NA	0	0	0
NU	-	-	-	-	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
CA	30	28	24	23	20¹	21¹	25	28	29	26⁴	27⁴	28⁴

1 Canada-wide percentages for 2004 and 2006 did not include British Columbia or New Brunswick, which had substantial for-profit child care sectors.

2 For the purpose of comparison with other jurisdictions where kindergarten is in the public education system, these figures did not include part day kindergarten. As of September 2010, kindergarten moved to the public education system.

3 Percentage estimate provided by provincial officials.

4 These figures were corrected and a revised document issued January 12 2021.

TABLE 30

Median monthly parent fees for preschool-age children in Canada's large cities.¹ Provinces/territories/Canada (2014-2019).

P/T	City	Type of fee	2014 (\$)	2016 (\$)	2017(\$)	2018 (\$)	2019 (\$)	
NL	St. John's	Set fee	868	955	868	760	660	
		Market fee	-	-	-	-	955	
PE	Charlottetown	Set fee	-	608	586	586	586	
		Market fee	-	-	-	590	-	
NS	Halifax		781	825	823	867	861	
NB	Saint John		-	716	694	694	664	
	Moncton		-	-	-	-	722	
	Fredericton		-	-	-	-	690	
QC	Gatineau	Set fee	152	183	183	190	179	
		Market fee	-	-	-	911	933	
	Laval	Set fee	152	183	183	190	179	
		Market fee	-	-	-	803	825	
	Montreal	Set fee	152	168	168	175	179	
		Market fee	-	-	-	781	825	
	Longueuil	Set fee	152	183	183	190	179	
		Market fee	-	-	-	825	846	
	Quebec City	Set fee	152	183	183	190	179	
		Market fee	-	-	-	955	982	
	ON	Windsor		749	879	781	781	662
		London		911	1,120	1,010	1,044	1,055
Kitchener			846	1,085	975	1,019	1,020	
Hamilton			807	1,052	931	977	825	
Brampton			977	1,128	1,050	1,146	955	
Mississauga			977	1,200	1,052	1,127	1,042	
Oakville			-	-	-	-	1,210	
Richmond Hill			-	-	-	-	1,100	
Vaughan			-	1,150	1,031	1,085	1,120	
Toronto			998	1,354	1,212	1,150	1,207	
Markham			-	1,120	1,017	1,078	1,180	
Ottawa			949	1,109	1,009	1,007	1,010	
MB	Winnipeg	Set fee	451	451	451	451	451	
		Market fee	-	-	1,400	982	963	
SK	Saskatoon		645	790	710	730	740	
	Regina		-	635	575	597	620	

Source: Macdonald, D., & Friendly, M. (2020). *In Progress: Child care fees in Canada 2019*. Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

Note: Collection of fee data began different years in different cities, hence, missing data.

¹ Most P/Ts do not have set fees. In four provinces, at least half the child care spaces are at a provincially set fee: QC, PE, MB, and NL.

TABLE 30 continued. Median monthly parent fees for preschool-age children in Canada's large cities.¹ (2014-2019).

P/T	City	Type of fee	2014 (\$)	2016 (\$)	2017(\$)	2018 (\$)	2019 (\$)
AB	Calgary		924	1,050	1,000	1,015	1,075
	Edmonton		746	891	885	835	875
	Lethbridge		-	-	-	-	830
BC	Vancouver		870	1,292	950	1,000	954
	Richmond			1,200	980	975	955
	Burnaby		755	1,200	840	900	850
	Surrey		868	920	800	850	850
	Kelowna		-	-	-	-	810
YT	Whitehorse		-	-	-	-	835
NT	Yellowknife		-	-	-	-	890
NU	Iqaluit		-	-	-	-	1,213

Source: Macdonald, D., & Friendly, M. (2020). *In Progress: Child care fees in Canada 2019*. Ottawa: Canadian Centre for Policy Alternatives.

Note: Collection of fee data began different years in different cities, hence, missing data.

¹ Most P/Ts do not have set fees. In four provinces, at least half the child care spaces are at a provincially set fee: QC, PE, MB, and NL.